English language

Grade : III

Lesson 2, Module 6

(Unit 9) -Grammar: MODAL VERBS OF DEDUCTION-present

-Vocabulary: PROBLEMS

- TEXT: "Do they exist?"

-additional TEXT: "The lake"

# HW KEY (week / lesson: 1) SB, p69, ex. C

	Answers
	2 I'm going for a run, even though it's raining. Even though it's raining. I'm going for a run.
t	believed his story about the UFO
	We believed his story about the UFO, although he didn't have any evidence.
	4 Even though this sounds weird, I know I saw the body of an alien.
£,	5 Despite being very rich, they aren't happy. They aren't happy, despite being very rich.
	6 I know people who have seen UFOs. However, I don't believe UFOs exist.
	I know people who have seen UFOs. I don't believe UFOs exist, however.
r.	7 In spite of having suspicions, the investigators believed what they heard about the crash.
	The investigators believed what they heard about the crash, in spite of having suspicions.
	8 Even though he had photographs of aliens, they didn't believe his story.
6	They didn't believe his story, even though he had photographs of aliens.
	9 Although I didn't like the book, I enjoyed the film.
	I enjoyed the film, although I didn't like the book.
	10 In spite of being cold, she didn't wear a jacket.
	She didn't wear a jacket, in spite of being cold.

#### HW key/ WB p.54

- a) 2. bought 3. don't feel like 4. didn't go 5. feel like 6. didn't buy
- b) 2. Although 3. even though 4. Although 5. in spite of
- c) Example answers:
- 2. In spite of his very strong accent, we could understand him.
- 3. Although I wasn't very hungry, I ate two pieces of cake.
- 4. The main course was delicious. However, the desert was a bit disappointing.
- 5. Despite not being very tall, he plays basketball really well.

HW: SENTENCES FOR TRANSLATION INTO SERBIAN :

- 1) KAD GRIJEŠ VODU, ONA KLJUČA. ( 0 cond. ) WHEN YOU HEAT WATER, IT BOILS.
- 2) AKO USTANEŠ DOVOLJNO RANO, NE KASNIŠ NA POSAO. ( 0- condit.) IF YOU GET UP EARLY ENOUGH, YOU ARE NOT LATE FOR WORK.
- 3) KAD BUDEM PROČITALA KNJIGU O NLO, REĆIĆU TI ŠTA MISLIM O TOJ TEMI. (I COND) WHEN I READ THE BOOK ON UFOS, I WILL TELL YOU WHAT I THINK ABOUT IT.
- 4) VOJSKA PRAVI IZVJEŠTAJ AKO SE BILO ŠTA NEOBIČNO DESI U BAZI. (? CONDIT.) THE ARMY MAKES A REPORT IF ANYTHING STRANGE HAPPENS IN THE BASE.
- 5) DETALJI O PADU AVIONA ĆE BITI OBJAVLJENI AKO SE ZAVRŠI ISTRAGA. THE DETAILS ON THE AIRPLANE CRASH WILL BE PUBLISHED IF THE INVESTIGATION FINISHES.
- 6) KAD BISMO VIDJELI VANZEMALJCE, MNOGE TEORIJE BI POSTALE ISTINITE. (II CONDIT.) IF WE SAW THE ALIENS, MANY THEORIES WOULD COME TRUE.
- 7) DA SAM NA TVOM MJESTU, IZVEO BIH JE NA VEČERU. IF I WERE YOU, I WOULD TAKE HER OUT FOR DINNER.
- VOLIO BIH DA IMAM MNOGO VIŠE SLOBODNOG VREMENA.
  I WISH I HAD MUCH MORE FREE TIME.

Now, let's start with **LESSON 2!** 

Let's get back to the text about an incident at the Roswell base. Last time you were asked to read the text and say: <u>"What is it?" /"Is it a UFO?"/"Is it a balloon?"</u>...

Your possible answers:

-That **CAN'T** be a UFO.

-It **MUST** be a balloon.

-It **MIGHT** be a secret project...

You can notice that in these sentences we use MODAL VERBS (MUST, CAN'T, MIGHT, COULD).

#### We use them to MAKE GUESSES about the PRESENT.

MUST- mora da je tako...

CAN'T- ne moze biti ...

MIGHT= COULD- mozda je, moglo bi biti tako...

MUST (opposite) CAN'T!!!

#### EXAMPLES:

He always gets the best grades in his class. ----He **MUST** be the best student in his class.-----(*I'm SURE*.)

He sometimes gets the best grades.------He MIGHT/ COULD be the best student. ( I'm NOT SURE.)

He never gets good grades. ------He CAN'T be the best student. (I'm SURE he isn't.)

-Do exercise 6b in your SB, p.71.

Modals of deduction (PRESENT) will be revised again in the next unit (10) together with Modals of deduction (PAST).

## VOCABULARY: PROBLEMS (p.71)

-Read the text once just to get a general idea of the text. Underlined words are PHRASAL VERBS.

The main verbs will give you a clue to the meaning, e.g. think it over=think about it.

Now, when you read the text you can guess the meaning of other words. Do exercise 7a.

## Answer the next questions:

-When a problem comes to your schooling, what do you do? -Do you SORT IT OUT yourself?

-When it is a problem with your family, who do you usually TALK IT OVER WITH?

-Who (in your family) usually COMES UP WITH the best ideas?

-Is it good to IGNORE a problem? Why (not)?

-Now, <u>do exercise 7b</u> (Use the underlined words from the text to complete these sentences) -<u>Write T/F</u>! Which of these sentences are <u>TRUE</u> for YOU, which are FALSE?

## TEXT: <u>"DO THEY EXIST?"</u> p.72

Look at the picture. Can you name those animals?

(gorilla, lizard, antelope)

Do you know what CRYPTOZOOLOGY is? Try to explain ( if you know)

Now, <u>read the text</u> quickly to find / check that meaning .You don't have to understand every word at this point, just read to get the general idea.

So, can you say now: What is CRYPTOZOOLOGY?

Answer: It is the search for and study of animals whose existence or survival is disputed, such the Loch Ness Monster, the yeti...

CRYPTID- an animal whose existence is disputed

-ex. c) – <u>Read the questions</u> and check if you understand them. + Check those words too:

<u>Dodo</u>...a large extinct bird resembling the emu, formerly found in New Zealand.

Moa -a large extinct bird with a large head and a heavy hooked bill.

<u>Okapi - a large mammal of the giraffe family that lives in Congo.</u>

Now, read the text again and find the answers. Do this carefully!

If there are more unknown words, please use your dictionary/ or the Internet.

-ex.d) Match the words from the text with their meanings. Do this from memory before reading the text again to check.

-ex.e) Use the words 1-6 (ex. d) to complete the sentences.

Look!

-jump the gun-/idiom/ - to do something too soon, especially without thinking carefully about it.

So, how would you translate this???

**EXTRA WORK)** You can read the conspiracy theory story **"THE LAKE"** and write down a few sentences about this story in your NB.

-What is the story about?

-Does the writer believe the story?

-Find phrases in the text to prove that!

-What do you think about this story?

## HW) WB, P-55, EX. 3A,3B + P-56,EX.4 A,B,C,D

NOTE: PLEASE, WRITE EVERYTHING (new vocabulary, answers, rules, examples...) IN YOUR NB AND DO YOUR HW REGULARLY!!!